# **Philtec Application Note**

Oct 2005

# Internal Combustion Engines ... Tuning for Optimum Performance

### The Problem

To create an in-cylinder pressure measurement and analysis system to optimize engine design and performance.

## **The Solution**

By observing the measured in-cylinder pressure and the location of the peak pressure with respect to top-dead-center piston position (TDC), an engine operator can quickly tune the engine for optimum performance.

Creative Technical Solutions, Inc. has developed the OPTIMIZER, a flexible, low-cost PCbased in-cylinder pressure measurement and analysis sytem based on a DAQ board controlled by LabVIEW software. To find more information on this product, you can web search on "In-cylinder pressure with Labview" or go directly to the web address:

http://sine.ni.com/csol/cds/item/vw/p/id/217/nid/124200

### **Measuring Top-Dead-Center**

CTS used Philtec's D model probes to accurately determine TDC during motoring tests. This technique eliminates the need to use indexed wheels and markers to estimate TDC.

### **Sensor Installations**

#### Normal

Before the head is installed a fiberoptic sensor can be mounted perpendicular to the piston head. The engine would be driven by the starter or dyno during TDC determination.

#### Angled

Retro-reflective tape is attached to the piston head. A standard D model sensor is mounted in the spark plug hole. The sensor can register piston motion with as much as 45° inclination to the piston surface.

STROKE DETECTION WITH **RETRO-REFLECTIVE TAPE** 5 **DC VOLTS** 4 3 2 +0 - 5 PHILTEC 10 Model D125 20 With 0 - 30° Tilt 25 1 30 0 0 1000 2000 **DISPLACEMENT, MILS** 



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